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Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20554

I ON FCC - MAILROOM

In Re Applications of:

SAN FRANCISCO UNIFIED
SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATION KALW(FM)
For Renewal of License

MB DOCKET No.: 04-191

File No.: EB-04-IH-0270

)

File No.: EB-04-IH-0270

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Suite 200 Renne, Sloan, Holtzman & Sakai 188 The Embarcadero San Francisco, CA

Tuesday, September 28, 2004

The parties met, pursuant to the notice of the Judge, at 9:04 a.m.

APPEARANCES:

On behalf of the FCC:

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JAMES W. SHOOK, ESQ. Enforcement Division 445 12th Street, S.W. Washington, DC 20554 202-418-1420

APPEARANCES:

On behalf of SFUSD:

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Testimony Began: 9:04 a.m. Testimony Ended: 3:35 p.m. Recess Began: 1:12 p.m. Recess Ended: 2:09 p.m.

2		MR. SHOOK: Would you swear in the witness.
3		COURT REPORTER: Will you raise your right hand
4	please, s	ir.
5	Whereupon	
6		WILLIAM HELGESON
7	was calle	d as a witness herein and, having been duly sworn,
8	was exami	ned and testified as follows:
9		EXAMINATION
LO		BY MR. SHOOK:
11	Q	Could you state your name please?
L2	А	William Helgeson.
L3	Q	And just so you know who you're talking to, my
L 4	name is J	ames Shook, I'm an attorney with the Federal
L 5	Communica	tions Commission.
16	A	Okay.
17	Q	And my partner, this is Dana Leavitt, she's also
18	an attorr	mey with the Federal Communications Commission.
19	A	Okay.
20	Q	And what is your current home address?
21	А	My current home address is 184 Bonview Street, San
22	Francisco	o, California.
23	Q	How long have you resided at that address?
24	A	Since 1996.
25	Q	Prior to that time?

<u>P R O C E E D I N G S</u>

1

- A Prior to that time I lived at 1085 South Van Ness,
- 2 San Francisco, California.
- 3 Q What is your current occupation?
- 4 A I'm currently employed as the Operations Manager
- 5 at KALW Radio.
- 6 Q How long have you held that position?
- 7 A I've been employed at KALW since 1987, not the
- 8 entire time in that position though.
- 9 Q Why don't you give us a brief rundown of your
- 10 employment history at KALW?
- 11 A Okay. I started volunteering. I was a listener
- to KALW, it's a public radio station, and I called up one
- day and asked if I could volunteer. They said yes. And I
- 14 started volunteering there maybe one day a week, one after
- noon a week, and this was approximately 1986. A situation
- 16 came up there where they were looking for somebody to fill
- in, the kinds of things I volunteered for were general
- 18 office duties, typing, envelope stuffing, answering phones
- and so on. A situation came up where they were looking to
- 20 hire somebody two days a week for awhile, and they offered
- 21 it to me. I accepted. Over the period of that year, two
- days became maybe three, sometimes if somebody was on
- vacation they asked me to come in for and at some point
- there, I don't remember the exact time, it became a full
- 25 time job.

- 1 Q So, you transitioned from part time to full time
- what, sometime in the early the early 1990s?
- A No, this was over a very short period of time, I
- 4 would say by 1988.
- 5 Q Okay.
- 6 A Yeah.
- 7 Q And when you obtained a full time position what
- 8 title did you have at that point?
- 9 A It was, the official title, this was since it was
- 10 covered by the San Francisco Unified School District, it was
- 11 a classification called a Senior Clerk Typist.
- 12 Q And being in the government we have some idea
- about those things.
- 14 A It's a government, I think it was called, the
- 15 classification number was either 1424 or 1426, I don't
- 16 recall.
- 17 Q And that's supposed to --
- 18 A That was like the number that pertained to that
- 19 particular job, yeah.
- 20 Q And then what happened after that?
- 21 A I was full time in that position until 1990,
- 22 approximately, I don't have the exact date but, 1994
- approximately, when the General Manager at the time, his
- 24 name was Jerry Jacob, saw that I had, over that period of
- time, had taken on more duties that really didn't fit the

- description of a senior clerk typist, and he put me in the
- 2 position, the vacant position at the time of Program
- 3 Manager, which was a position that was open at KALW, in the
- 4 slot that was not filled, and so they put me in that
- 5 position called Program Manager.
- 6 Q How long did you remain as Program Manager?
- 7 A In the slot called Program Manager, I'm still to
- 8 this day in that slot.
- 9 Q But --
- 10 A I'm not the -- there's a traditional description
- of a Program Manager that I don't fulfill as far as radio
- 12 programs. I'm still doing my job as -- within the radio
- 13 station I've always had the title of Operations Manager
- 14 since that time.
- 15 O Oh. When you became Program Manager, you
- 16 basically also took on the duties of Operations Manager at
- 17 that time?
- 18 A I had the duties of Operations Manager. So there
- 19 wouldn't be confusion within the station, they never called
- 20 me the Program Manager. I never was -- Program Manager was
- 21 a title that the School District had for that position, it
- was called a 35, either a 3532 or 3533, I can't recall,
- 23 Program Manager. We called it, we referred to it within the
- 24 station as the Operations Manager.
- 25 Q Approximately when did you take on the duties of

- 1 Operations Manager?
- 2 A Over the period of time there, I took on more and
- 3 more duties. There wasn't anybody called Operations Manager
- 4 before me, just over the period of time I was there I took
- on more duties and I was given -- the General Manager
- 6 referred to me, Jerry Jacob at the time said we'll call you
- 7 the Operations Manager.
- 8 Q So, at what point in time roughly did your duties
- 9 coalesce to the point where you became the Operations
- 10 Manager and those duties stayed roughly the same from then
- 11 on forward?
- 12 A I would say around that, just over the period of
- time I took on more responsibility over the period of 1989,
- 14 1990, 1991, and to the point where when Jerry Jacob became
- General Manager in 1992, and he saw all that I was doing,
- and he saw that I was still called senior clerk typist, he
- 17 thought that that, you know, just didn't fit the, he thought
- it was far too clerical for the kind of responsibilities
- 19 that I was doing at the station.
- 20 Q So let's go back --
- 21 A It wasn't like at one day, okay, Monday you start
- 22 being Operations Manager.
- 23 Q Right. So, let's go back to this period around
- 24 1994 and could you give us, instead of giving us a title,
- 25 could you sort of enumerate or elaborate for us the types of

- 1 duties that you had at this point?
- 2 A Certainly. They were business manager functions.
- 3 I wasn't on the radio. The station staff consisted of the
- 4 General Manager, consisted of a Chief Engineer, there were
- 5 radio announcers who actually were on the air doing the
- 6 announcing, playing the radio shows. There was another
- 7 person who worked in the front office who worked until 1991,
- 8 approximately 1991, and then due to budget cuts her position
- 9 was eliminated. So, effectively I was the sole
- 10 administrative person in the office at that time, other than
- 11 the General Manager.
- 12 Q So, as an administrative person, would you have
- some responsibility for station budgets?
- 14 A As far as -- there were some positions as far as
- 15 providing to the General Manager, trying to, you know,
- 16 collecting information regarding how much money we had
- brought in over a period of time from donations. We were,
- 18 like I say, a public radio station so our money came in from
- doing fundraisers and from listener contributions. And so
- 20 also, you know, as far as finances, as far as expenses,
- where the money is going. So, there was some budget items,
- 22 yes.
- Q Well, in terms of money coming in, could you give
- 24 me some idea of how that was handled, from listener
- contributions, for example, would checks come to the radio

- 1 station and the radio station would have to do something
- 2 with those checks or did the checks go someplace else, how
- 3 did that work?
- 4 A The checks, contributions came generally almost in the
- 5 form of checks from listeners, or from credit card
- 6 contributions from listeners. Checks we would collect the
- 7 checks, post them. We had a computer system, a database
- 8 which would keep track of every individual's contribution.
- 9 And we would collect those checks into a daily deposit or if
- 10 it was slow maybe you'd do one every several days rather
- 11 than once. And take those, I would take those checks down
- 12 after they were, the information off them, who provided
- them, on our system, I would take them down to the San
- 14 Francisco Unified School District accounting department and
- they would from there take them and put them in the bank.
- 16 O Would they credit, would the San Francisco Unified
- 17 School District credit the station in some fashion or this
- 18 just went into an SFUSD general account?
- 19 A They credited them. They noted how much money
- 20 KALW brought in, yes. And from there they took the checks
- 21 and put them in a School District account, once the
- 22 particular amount was recorded as KALW revenue.
- 23 O Now, in addition to listener contributions, were
- 24 there other sources of funds for the operation of the radio
- 25 station?

1	A There were several other sources of funds. There
2	was a very small amount of underwriting from businesses,
3	again very small, I would say one, two, three percent. We
4	were very small. We didn't have professional development
5	staff that would go out and find underwriters. Another
6	source of funds was we would get an annual grant from the
7	Corporation for Public Broadcasting.

Q Now, with respect to the money that came in from the corporate underwriters, as you mentioned it was a very small percentage, would the system be similar in terms of individual contributions in that checks would come in or credit card data would come into the radio station and then the radio station would have to do something with that?

A We'd record the check, you know, record that the check was received, and again the check was taken down to the School District and it was again credited to our account, internal account at the School District as revenue to KALW, and the check was then deposited by School District accounting staff.

Q And what happened with respect to the Corporation for Public Broadcasting money, how was that handled?

A Similarly. When the check was received, the check was sent down to the School District and again deposited, noted how much it was and then deposited by the School District accounting.

1 Ç	Now	, in	terms	of	cash	or	the	cash	equivalents
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- 2 would the three sources that you mentioned, the individual
- 3 listener contributions the corporate contributions and the
- 4 Corporation for Public Broadcasting, were those the
- 5 exclusive sources of income for KALW?
- A At that time there was an additional source, I
- 7 mean as far as what I would say, there was a contract with a
- 8 sub-carrier, and sub-carrier is a -- it gets a little
- 9 technical here but, the FCC allows radio stations to
- sublease a fraction of their bandwidth to another provider
- who can provide programming other than what the station
- 12 itself is providing. KALW and San Francisco Unified School
- 13 District had one of those sub-carrier contracts and that
- 14 contractor was a Chinese language broadcaster which provided
- and had a contract with the SFUSD, a lease, effectively it
- was a lease or a contract, and there were funds generated by
- 17 that lease and contract.
- 18 Q And I take it that was a very small percentage of
- 19 the overall income?
- 20 A I want to say it was in the realm, it was of maybe
- \$30,000, somewhere in the \$30,000 to \$40,000 range at that
- 22 time.
- 23 O Not having any familiarity with the total budget
- 24 for KALW, was that equivalent to what corporate underwriters
- were paying, or was this more than?

- 1 A On that was more, that was well more than
- 2 corporate, yes, we weren't getting anything like that as far
- 3 as corporate money.
- 4 Q So, this would be what, anywhere in the nature of
- 5 ten percent of your total income?
- A I would say it was under ten, given our overall
- 7 budget, it was under ten percent.
- 8 Q But greater than five percent?
- 9 A Between five and ten.
- 10 Q How long did that arrangement with the sub-carrier
- 11 lessee go on?
- 12 A It's still going on, however, the funds from it go
- directly to the School District and, as I understand it, are
- 14 not shared with, not considered part of the KALW budget at
- this time. There was a change at some point where the
- 16 School District decided that funds that were generated by
- 17 that lease would stay with the School District.
- Now, would it be -- was 1994 the earliest at which
- 19 point you were in a position to basically see how much money
- 20 was coming into the radio station on an annual basis, or was
- 21 it a different year that this happened?
- 22 A It was around there that I paid attention to it, I
- 23 would say, at one to two, maybe I could have seen it but I
- 24 wasn't really paying attention to it.
- Q And so 1994 is roughly the time when you started

- 1 to pay attention?
- 2 A About that yeah.
- 3 Q And have you paid similar attention since that
- 4 time?
- 5 A I've been involved in the budget process since
- 6 that time.
- 7 O I guess what I'm getting at is, are you one of the
- 8 people who has an understanding of how much money is
- 9 actually coming into the radio station on an annual basis?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 O And that has been the case since 1994 basically?
- 12 A Uh-hum.
- 13 O Just for the Court Reporter's benefit, either yes
- 14 or no. I mean I understand when you said uh-hum --
- 15 A Oh, okay, I'm sorry, okay.
- 16 Q We all want -- I take it you meant yes?
- 17 A Yes.
- O Okay. So, from 1994 to the present can you give
- us an idea of roughly how much money was coming into the
- 20 radio station on an annual basis?
- 21 A It has been, it has come in, I really don't
- remember, you know, exact numbers back ten years ago.
- 23 Q I fully appreciate that.
- 24 A I would say at this point our budget, we have been
- 25 at around the one million dollar overall funds for the last

- 1 four or five years, it's been going up. For the current
- 2 fiscal year we put together a budget of about 1.3 or 1.4
- 3 million and so it's been gradually going up. Like I say, it
- 4 was hovering in the one to 1.1 million range for the last
- 5 three or four years, as I recall.
- 6 Q And so that one to 1.1 million is the money that's
- 7 coming in?
- 8 A Roughly coming in, going out, yes.
- 9 Q So, now I was going to approach it from the money
- 10 that was going out. Back in 1994 did you have any
- involvement in overseeing or determining, or at the least
- seeing what money was going out in terms of expenditures on
- 13 behalf of the radio station?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And was your involvement, has your involvement in
- that process changed at all in the last ten years?
- 17 A No.
- 18 Q So, basically you're now in a position not only to
- 19 see how much money is coming into the radio station but you
- 20 also see how much money is going out, in terms of how much
- 21 the radio station has to spend to stay operational?
- 22 A Sure. Yes.
- 23 O Now, if you could kind of give me a rough overview
- of what it is the radio station spends its money on?
- 25 A It spends its money on salaries, benefits, the

- 1 acquisition of radio programs from sources, national
- 2 sources, national distributors, independent producers. Also
- 3 spends its money on general office expenses. Spends its
- 4 money producing a program guide for listeners. Spends its
- 5 money, some money, on acquiring items, we call them
- 6 premiums, when people make donations of a certain amount to
- 7 the radio stations we'll sometimes offer them t-shirts or
- 8 coffee mugs, and so this is an item. There's some
- 9 engineering equipment obviously that needs to be paid for.
- 10 So, that would be generally where the radio station spends
- 11 its money.
- 12 Q What would be the biggest ticket items for the
- 13 radio station?
- 14 A Salary, wages, wages and benefits.
- 15 O Has that aspect changed much over the last ten
- 16 years, in other words, have salaries been the largest
- 17 component of KALW expenditures during that period?
- 18 A I would say yes.
- 19 Q And they would constitute what, roughly 60 percent
- 20 of the budget?
- 21 A I'd be speculating, I don't --
- Q Okay, you're not involved in that fine a detail?
- 23 A I'm sorry, no, I don't, I don't want to put a
- 24 number, I would be pulling a number out of the air that I
- 25 don't want to do.

1	Q	Okay.	Would	there	be	somebody	else	at	the	radio
---	---	-------	-------	-------	----	----------	------	----	-----	-------

- 2 station who would have a better handle on the current
- 3 expenditures and the percentages of the various aspects?
- A I believe the General Manager would, yes.
- 5 Q Now, if I use the term Public Inspection File,
- 6 would you know what I'm referring to?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q And roughly, in your own words, try to describe
- 9 what you understand the Public Inspection File to be?
- 10 A It was a place where documents were available that
- members of the public could walk in, items, documents
- related to the radio station, that the public was allowed to
- 13 see, just on asking.
- 14 O Did there come a time when you obtained any
- responsibility for maintaining the station's Public File?
- 16 A I was never asked by a General Manager to
- specifically be responsible for the Public File.
- 18 O Did there come a time when you took on that
- 19 responsibility just because you believed it was necessary or
- 20 appropriate to do so?
- 21 A Not while there was another General Manager there.
- 22 Q If I'm wrong in interpreting it this way just tell
- 23 me. From what you're telling me I get the impression that
- 24 the person who was responsible for maintaining the station's
- 25 Public File then would be the General Manager?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And that was always the case during your tenure at
- 3 KALW?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Now, have any persons other than the General
- 6 Manager also been responsible for maintaining the station's
- 7 Public File?
- 8 A Not that I know or am aware of.
- 9 Q Now, even though you weren't personally
- 10 responsible for maintaining the Public File, did you
- 11 nevertheless have any duties that involved your assisting in
- 12 the maintenance of the Public File?
- 13 A If I was asked to by the General Manager specific
- 14 things, yes.
- 15 Q And can you give us a rough idea of when this
- 16 first may have happened?
- 17 A I'm not certain when that first might have
- 18 happened but I remember being asked, it was around an
- 19 Ownership Report and preparing it, at that time preparing
- it, unlike now where it's prepared online, at that time it
- 21 was prepared by typing up the information on a form.
- 22 Q I remember typewriters.
- 23 A Okay.
- Q I still have one.
- 25 A So, that's what I remember.

- 1 Q And could you put a year around this?
- 2 A I want to say it was either the late eighties or
- 3 the early nineties.
- 4 Q Now, did you type more than one such report or was
- 5 it only that one report and then you didn't have any further
- 6 involvement after that?
- 7 A It may have been more than one. They weren't
- 8 reports that were done very often, as I recall. What
- 9 generated having to fill out a report at that time was a
- 10 change in the make-up of the San Francisco Unified School
- 11 District Board and the individuals who made up that board.
- 12 And that would generally happen, it wouldn't happen very
- often, perhaps at an election time. So, it might only
- 14 happen once every two years.
- 15 Q Do you know how it came about that you ended up
- typing this report, were you told to do it by the General
- 17 Manager or did the station's lawyer at the time say
- 18 something that led to the preparation of this report, how
- 19 did this come about?
- 20 A I recall being asked by the General Manager to
- 21 type it out. Like I say, since our office staff was so
- 22 small, we were also, I was, in addition to whatever other
- 23 tasks, did some pretty much general office functions,
- 24 typing, answering phones and so on. So, yes, typing was, I
- 25 would have typed out the form, it would have been very

- 1 common to type out of a form that I was asked to type out.
- 2 Q And so that would have been, your recollection at
- 3 this point is that was at the request of the station's
- 4 General Manager?
- 5 A Um-hum.
- 6 Q Yes?
- 7 A I think -- yes, yes.
- 8 Q And do you remember which General Manager this may
- 9 have been?
- 10 A I believe at first it was Daniel Del Solar, who
- was General Manager up from the time I started at KALW up
- 12 until 1992.
- 13 Q Did any subsequent General Manager ask you to
- 14 prepare an Ownership Report?
- 15 A I believe Jerry Jacob asked me to type a station
- 16 Ownership Report.
- 17 Q Could you give us a rough idea of when it was that
- 18 Jerry Jacob was General Manager at KALW?
- 19 A He was General Manager, he succeeded Del Solar in
- 20 1992, and I believe he was General Manager, I can't remember
- the exact, somewhere in 1994-1995, in that period there he
- 22 stopped being General Manager.
- Q Did anybody other than Mr. Del Solar and Mr. Jacob
- 24 ask you to prepare Ownership Reports for the station?
- 25 A I don't remember after that. And I may have but I

- do not remember for certain.
- 2 Q In the case of Mr. Del Solar --
- 3 A But --
- 4 O Go ahead.
- 5 A I was going to say, since then I have filled them
- 6 out, I remember just recently.
- 7 Q When you filled it out just recently --
- 8 A Online.
- 10 something like that in awhile?
- 11 A No, I think we actually filled them out, there was
- 12 some in 2001.
- 13 Q With respect to the renewal application that the
- 14 station submitted in 1997 to the Federal Communications
- 15 Commission, there was an Ownership Report that accompanied
- that renewal application, did you have any involvement in
- the preparation of that Ownership Report?
- 18 A I don't remember being involved in that Ownership
- 19 Report.
- 20 O Now, in the case of the Ownership Report that, if
- 21 I'm not fairly interpreting your testimony please say so,
- 22 that you seem to recall, you know, having prepared such a
- 23 report at the request of Mr. Jacob. Do you recall what
- 24 happened after you prepared the report, in other words, how
- was the report handled, where did it go after it left your

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4	1	nds?
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- 2 A Well, it was signed off by either the General
- 3 Manager or a School District Administrator and then the
- 4 whole point was to file it or send it to the Federal
- 5 Communications Commission office in Washington. And so to
- 6 the best of my recollection we made photocopies of what we
- 7 had typed out and that was kept at the station. And the
- 8 original was sent to the FCC in Washington.
- 9 Q Now, would it have been sent directly to the FCC
- or would the ordinarily course have been to send it to the
- 11 station's attorney who in turn would have then filed it on
- 12 behalf of the station at the FCC?
- 13 A I don't remember the procedure.
- 14 Q Now, does the name Ernest Sanchez mean anything to
- 15 you?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 O And what, how do you know that name?
- 18 A Ernest Sanchez is an attorney retained by the
- 19 School District to deal with KALW legal matters.
- 20 Q And over what period of time, to your
- understanding, was Mr. Sanchez involved in this matter with
- 22 the radio station?
- 23 A Since the early nineties. He was working, as I
- 24 recall, for a large law firm in Washington D.C., but first
- there was one name, Baker, I forget the other name, it was

- 1 Baker something was the law firm, if I recall. And then he
- 2 left that law firm and started his own practice. And we,
- 3 the School District, stayed, continued to use his services
- 4 once he setup his own practice.
- 5 Q Now, one thing that I hadn't asked you before, and
- it's more in the way of background and I just overlooked it,
- 7 was if you could briefly describe for us your education post
- 8 high school?
- 9 A High school --
- 10 Q Post high school.
- 11 A Post high school, okay.
- 12 Q We're all assuming that we all got out of high
- 13 school.
- 14 A Okay. I went to high school. I went to City
- 15 College of San Francisco for two years, Junior College, and
- then I transferred to the University of California at
- Berkeley, got a Bachelors Degree in the School of Business
- 18 Administration there. At that time I then went into
- business, I took over my uncle, excuse me, my step-father
- 20 owned a bar in San Francisco and I took over, he wanted to
- 21 retire and I basically took over running of the bar for
- 22 several years. And then I got out of that business. I
- wrapped up that business and then I took a little bit of
- time off for a couple of years, had some money set aside so
- I took off a couple of years. And then I worked for a small

- 1 computer company in San Francisco for about two years, and
- then after that I basically didn't have a regular job. I
- 3 was doing some, very simply helping out people and making a
- 4 little bit of money doing odds and ends things and that
- 5 allowed me some time to do some volunteer work, at which
- 6 point I came to KALW where I am to this day.
- 7 Q So, your college degree was in Business
- 8 Administration?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Now, it has come to our attention that during the
- 11 Summer of 1977 Mr. Jeffrey Ramirez, who was the General
- 12 Manager of KALW at the time, asked a volunteer at the
- 13 station, named Susan Hecht, to look at the radio station's
- 14 Public File.
- 15 A Can I just -- I think you said 1977.
- 16 Q 1997, if I said '77 I misspoke.
- 17 A I was going whoa --
- 18 Q Okay. All right. Yeah, I'm really delving back
- 19 in time.
- 20 A Okay.
- Q Let's bring us back to 1997.
- 22 A Okay.
- 23 Q It's our understanding that Mr. Ramirez asked
- Ms. Hecht to prepare a report or to look at the station's
- 25 Public File and basically just tell him what was in there.

- 1 And as a consequence of that, she generated a document which
- we have in our piles of papers as Exhibit E of the Petition
- 3 to Deny that was filed by Golden Gate Public Radio on
- 4 November 3, 1997. And I just want to show you this document
- 5 and if you want to take some time to read it before I ask
- any further questions, so we can stop for a second while you
- 7 do that.
- 8 A Okay. Thank you. I just want to point out, I
- 9 don't know --
- 10 O We were told --
- 11 A About my little eye, my vision problem?
- 12 O Sure.
- 13 A Okay, thank you.
- MR. SHOOK: We can go off the record.
- 15 (Off the record at 9:38 a.m.)
- 16 (Back on the record at 9:49 a.m.)
- MR. SHOOK: Back on the record.
- 18 BY MR. SHOOK:
- 19 O Now, Mr. Helgeson?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q I may not be phrasing this correctly, considering
- the difficulty of your eye condition at this point but, for
- lack of a better way of putting it, have you seen this
- 24 document before today?
- 25 A No. I probably have.

- 1 Q And do you have any recollection at all in terms
- of the context in which you may have seen this document
- 3 before?
- A I probably saw it at the time when I found out
- 5 that Golden Gate Public Radio challenged, had put a license
- 6 challenge against KALW.
- 7 Q And that license challenge would have been the
- 8 Petition to Deny that Golden Gate Public Radio filed?
- 9 A Yes. It would have been shared with me by the
- 10 General Manager.
- 11 Q The General Manager at the time being Jeff
- 12 Ramirez?
- 13 A True.
- 14 Q Now, in sharing with you the fact of the Petition
- to Deny or the license challenge that Golden Gate Public
- Radio had made, did you and Mr. Ramirez discuss at all the
- 17 allegations that had been made against the radio station by
- 18 Golden Gate Public Radio?
- 19 A He shared with me some of the allegations.
- 20 Q Did he share with you any of the allegations that
- 21 were made with respect to the station's Public Inspection
- 22 File?
- 23 A I don't recall how specific we mentioned, we may
- 24 have mentioned the Public File without getting at that
- 25 moment into specifics about documents, documents, there was

- 1 a charge made that documents weren't there.
- 2 Q Do you recall any of the specifics of the charges
- in terms of, you know, what documents weren't there that
- 4 Golden Gate Public Radio claims should have been there?
- 5 A I don't recall the specifics at that time. This
- 6 would have been in --
- 7 Q 1997.
- 8 A 1997.
- 9 Q Right. I recognize it's not yesterday. In terms
- of the charges that were made by Golden Gate Public Radio,
- if I were to tell you that one of the charges that the
- organization made was that various Ownership Reports were
- not in the station's Public Inspection File, would that ring
- 14 true with you?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q And if I also were to tell you that one of the
- 17 charges made by Golden Gate Public Radio was that Programs
- 18 Issues Lists that were supposed to have been in the Public
- 19 Inspection File weren't there, would that ring true with
- 20 you?
- 21 A I'm not certain about that, as certain.
- 22 Q You're more certain about the Ownership Report --
- 23 A The Ownership Reports, yes.
- 24 O -- were missing? Now, with that in mind, do you
- 25 recall whether you provided any information to the station's

- 1 General Manager in response to the charge that Ownership
- 2 Reports were not in the station's Public Inspection File?
- 3 A No, I didn't.
- 4 Q Do you recall providing any information to the
- 5 General Manager with respect to the charge that certain
- 6 Programs Issues Lists were not in the station's Public
- 7 Inspection File?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q I want to show you another document that, and I
- 10 guess I'm going to have to ask your counsel to help you with
- 11 this, this document is identified as Exhibit O of the
- 12 Petition to Deny that was filed November 3, 1997.
- MR. SHOOK: We can go off the record for a little
- 14 bit.
- 15 (Off the record at 9:53 a.m.)
- 16 (On the record at 9:54 a.m.)
- MR. SHOOK: Back on the record.
- 18 BY MR. SHOOK:
- 19 O My question is, do you have any recollection as to
- when it was, other than today, that this document first came
- 21 to your attention?
- 22 A No.
- Q Would it be your testimony that this is the first
- 24 time that this Exhibit O has been brought to your attention?
- 25 A I can't recall seeing it before.

- 1 Q Do you have any -- now, recognizing that you don't
- 2 recall seeing it before, and this may be the first time that
- 3 you're seeing this document at all, given the way the
- 4 document is put together, do you have any knowledge as to
- 5 who it is that may have created this document?
- 6 A This appears to me to be a list of topics on a
- 7 weekly radio show that KALW has produced at KALW called City
- 8 Visions. And the producer, it was produced by, the host is
- 9 a woman named Rose Levinson, the producer at the time, back
- in the mid nineties there was John Cobell. I expect that
- 11 the letters JC refer to John Cobell.
- 12 Q Now, there are a number of other producer, well,
- under the heading of producer there are a number of other
- initials that appear and so let's say for now that JC is
- referring to John Cobell, the next one after him on this
- list on the first page is VM, do you have any knowledge as
- 17 to who VM may be?
- 18 A No, I don't.
- 19 Q And then the next ne after that is SS, do you have
- 20 any knowledge as to who SS may be?
- 21 A No, I don't.
- Q Going down a little ways to 7/24/95, under the
- 23 producer column are the initials LH, do you have any idea
- 24 who LH is?
- 25 A No, I don't. I can't recall.

- 1 Q That's perfectly fine.
- 2 A The program to this date has several producers,
- 3 there's maybe a main producer and with that main producer
- 4 are several producers who worked with that person. Cobell
- 5 was the main producer, that's why.
- 6 Q If we wanted to get fancy we'd call him the
- 7 executive producer?
- 8 A Executive producer, I'm sure he would have liked
- 9 that. He might even insist on it.
- 10 Q Well, okay. Now, when we get to 12/18/95, the
- initials KB appear. Do you have any knowledge as to who KB
- 12 was?
- 13 A I cannot recall.
- 14 Q At 6/24/96 we have the initials JC and KA, now JC
- apparently is John Cobell, do you have any knowledge as to
- 16 how KA may be?
- 17 A I cannot recall.
- 18 Q When we get to 12/2/96 the initials RL appear, do
- 19 those initials mean anything to you?
- 20 A Like I said the host of the program was Rose
- 21 Levinson, so I might, it might be for Rose Levinson.
- 22 Q Right. And in this context apparently there was
- 23 the program concerned Proposition 209, Its Fate, now I don't
- 24 know what -- Proposition 209 I take it has something to do
- with a California referendum of some kind?

- A I would imagine that's what it was too, I can't
- 2 recall what 209 was.
- Q All right. When we get to 1/6/97 the topic of
- 4 that program apparently was Ebonics in Oakland School
- 5 System, and one of the sets of initials is EF, do you have
- 6 any knowledge as to who EF is?
- 7 A I cannot recall.
- 8 Q When we get to 6/23/97 the topic was Bank Branch
- 9 Closings, and the initials that appear are CE, any knowledge
- 10 as to who CE is?
- 11 A I can't recall.
- 12 Q And then finally when we get to 7/7/97, under the
- 13 topic SF Waterfront Development, the initials MI appear, do
- 14 you have any knowledge as to who MI may be?
- 15 A I can't recall.
- 16 Q All right. Now, considering that the dates that
- are noted here are from 6/5/95 through 7/7/97, it would be
- 18 your recollection that John Cobell was somehow involved in
- 19 the City Visions program during the entirety of that period?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 O And that Rose Levinson was also involved during
- the entirety of that period?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 O So, at least there would be a reasonable
- possibility and I'd guess we'd have to explore this further,

- 1 that either John Cobell or Rose Levinson had some
- 2 responsibility for the creation of this document?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And do you have any knowledge as to whether
- 5 anybody else might have been involved in the creation of
- 6 this document?
- 7 A I don't have any other knowledge.
- 8 Q Now, also given the dates that appear on the
- 9 document, this 6/5/95 is the start date and it appear that
- they go weekly basically all the way up to 7/7/97, the
- 11 handwritten number at the upper right hand corner, 7/23,
- would that, do you have any knowledge as to whether that
- 13 signifies the date that this document was created on?
- 14 A I couldn't say.
- 15 Q But you're reasonably certain that the program
- that's references is the City Visions program?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 O And that aired on a weekly basis, I think you said
- 19 Mondays?
- 20 A It currently runs Mondays, in that period of time
- 21 it may -- I would want to go back and -- I wouldn't want to
- 22 -- I would want to go back and look at calendars for 1995
- and 1996 to see what dates these referred to, if these were
- 24 Monday dates or not. The show is still on to this day.
 - 25 O And it runs on a weekly basis?

- 1 A It runs on a weekly basis.
- 2 Q And it usually runs for what, an hour, two hours?
- A Regularly one hour, currently 7:30 to 8:30 p.m. on
- 4 Mondays.
- 5 Q I'm afraid we have to go through this exercise
- 6 again with the document. So we'll go off the record again,
- 7 I'll identify it first. The document that I'm going to show
- 8 you is identified to us as Exhibit BB of the November 3,
- 9 1997 Petition to Deny.
- 10 (Off the record at 10:03 a.m.)
- 11 (Back on the record at 10:07 a.m.)
- MR. SHOOK: Back on the record.
- 13 BY MR. SHOOK:
- 14 Q Mr. Helgeson, the document that off the record
- 15 counsel for SFUSD read through with you, is this a document
- that you had any knowledge of prior to today?
- 17 A I was aware of the information on it, whether I've
- seen this exact piece of paper I can't recall.
- 19 Q In other words, you did not create this document?
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q Do you have any knowledge as to who did?
- 22 A No.
- 23 Q Now, I spoke with you briefly before in connection
- 24 with one of the exhibits that we've talked about, the
- 25 document that the person named Susan Hecht had prepared.

- 1 What I didn't ask you, I don't think, was whether or not you
- 2 even knew who Susan Hecht was?
- 3 A Yes, I knew who Susan Hecht was.
- 4 Q And could you tell us, you know, how it was you
- 5 knew Susan Hecht?
- 6 A Susan Hecht was a volunteer at the radio station.
- 7 She helped out, came in, as I recall, over -- would come in
- 8 once a week, maybe once every two weeks, helping out in the
- 9 front office, general office tasks that needed to be
- 10 handled, stuffing envelopes, we do a lot of stuffing
- 11 envelopes in public radio. Answering phones, that kind of
- duty. So, I knew her from that. She was someone, like I
- say, who came in maybe once a week, maybe twice a week if we
- 14 asked.
- 15 Q Roughly over what period of time did she do this?
- 16 A In the mid nineties, I can't recall an exact start
- 17 or end date though.
- 18 O She no longer provides volunteered services for
- 19 the radio station?
- 20 A Not for a number of years.
- 21 Q A number of years. Do you have any knowledge as
- 22 to her current whereabouts?
- 23 A I don't. She was an older woman, sixties or
- 24 seventies, probably by now, I don't know.
- 25 Q In other words, you didn't maintain any kind of